| **Country** | **Effect measure** | **IRR (95%CI), p-value** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Argentina** | Level change | 1.116 (1.046 to 1.19), p = 0.003 |
|  | Trend change | 1.002 (0.997 to 1.006), p = 0.493 |
| **Australia** | Level change | 1.123 (1.09 to 1.157), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.996 (0.994 to 0.998), p = 0.002 |
| **Canada** | Level change | 1.215 (1.148 to 1.285), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.994 (0.99 to 0.998), p = 0.008 |
| **China** | Level change | 2.115 (1.723 to 2.596), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.951 (0.933 to 0.969), p < 0.001 |
| **Norway** | Level change | 1.118 (1.053 to 1.187), p = 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.99 (0.985 to 0.995), p < 0.001 |
| **Peru** | Level change | 2.115 (2.064 to 2.167), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 0.971 (0.969 to 0.974), p < 0.001 |
| **Singapore** | Level change | 1.229 (1.136 to 1.33), p < 0.001 |
|  | Trend change | 1.01 (1.006 to 1.015), p < 0.001 |
| **Sweden** | Level change | 1.073 (1.032 to 1.116), p = 0.002 |
|  | Trend change | 1.001 (0.999 to 1.004), p = 0.345 |
| **USA** | Level change | 0.973 (0.925 to 1.022), p = 0.31 |
|  | Trend change | 1.005 (1.001 to 1.008), p = 0.024 |